

BADP

1. Border Area Development Programme was introduced in Arunachal Pradesh from the year 1997-98 initially for Indo-Myanmar Border of the State with an allocation of Rs.4.00 crores. From 1998-99 the programme was extended to the international borders of Indo-China (1126 Km) and Indo-Bhutan (217 Km) to meet the special needs of the people living in 1863 Km longborder areas of Arunachal Pradesh to remove the critical gaps in physical and social infrastructure needs and to strengthen the economic conditions and raise the standard of living amongst the inhabitants of the remote border areas of the State as per the guidelines of BADP. Presently BADP schemes are implemented in 46 (forty six) border blocks in 15 (fifteen) districts of the state which covers total 1944 villages and population of 390934 nos as per 2011 census report. The schemes are implemented with the main emphasis for infrastructural development of Education, Health, Agri & Allied Sectors. Sports and Skill Development.

2. The year-wise allocation / receipt of fund (Central+State) and number of schemes implemented/approved in Arunachal Pradesh under BADP till date (5/10/2021) since inception are given below :-

(Rs. in crores)

Year	Indo-Myanmar Border		Indo-China Border		Indo-Bhutan Border		Total Fund allocation	Total No. of scheme implemented
	Fund allocation	No. of scheme implemented	Fund allocation	No. of scheme implemented	Fund allocation	No. of scheme implemented		
1997-98	4.00	33	-	-	-	-	4.00	33
1998-99	4.00	122	5.00	150	2.00	21	11.00	293
99-2000	4.00	86	7.00	124	2.00	68	13.00	278
2000-01	2.08	35	3.59	47	1.08	61	6.75	143
2001-02	4.17	193	7.17	305	2.17	67	13.51	565
2002-03	4.03	159	7.21	245	2.27	60	13.51	464
2003-04	2.78	157	4.72	154	1.50	38	9.00	349
2004-05	3.26	146	8.39	230	1.86	40	13.51	416
2005-06	6.10	188	10.93	339	2.32	72	19.35	599
2006-07	10.91	276	28.52	533	5.55	87	44.98	896
2007-08	11.47	243	48.87	517	5.74	96	66.08	858
2008-09	6.37	184	59.28	666	14.08	316	79.70	1164
2009-10	14.19	324	38.71	768	13.60	192	66.50	1290
2010-11	12.43	304	47.93	750	6.54	191	66.30	1228
2011-12	18.22	311	126.55	979	9.56	130	154.33	1419
2012-13	20.79	333	84.93	1208	19.22	212	124.94	1753
2013-14	15.21	194	40.52	555	10.21	83	65.94	832
2014-15	19.77	209	58.92	610	13.80	151	92.49	970
2015-16	19.86	225	54.16	614	15.94	135	89.96	974
2016-17	25.80	158	79.08	683	16.20	258	121.08	1099
2017-18	58.08	226	44.90	828	68.29	253	171.27	1307
2018-19	21.31	193	46.65	361	9.66	92	88.88	646
2019-20	10.72	83	29.30	209	6.81	57	46.829	349
2020-21	5.07	32	19.43	97	2.72	15	27.22	144
Total :	304.62	4414	861.76	10972	233.12	2695	1410.12	18069

3. However, in spite of all other difficulties special care has been taken at the State level for removing the gap of infrastructure at the border areas by selecting maximum proposals under BADP from the 'Infrastructure Sector' of which special care has been taken for providing connectivity in the border areas in a phased manner. A brief details showing % of BADP fund distributed amongst various sectors including additional fund in the last 6 years is given in the next page :

(Rs. in crores)

Name of the Sectors	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
Total Fund Receipt	Rs.154.33	Rs.124.94	Rs.65.94	Rs.92.49	Rs.89.96	Rs.121.08	Rs.171.27
Education	14.29%	11.75%	30.60%	22.41%	14.54 %	22.35%	14.29%
Health	3.43%	2.47%	8.49%	3.78%	5.85 %	7.04%	5.71%
Agriculture & Allied	13.17%	21.13%	8.32%	10.20%	10.99 %	9.60%	8.92%

Infrastructure	59.09%	46.95%	33.21%	38.57%	39.58 %	34.80%	39.38%
Social	6.22	7.82%	4.00%	10.18%	15.53 %	8.13%	20.19%
Capacity Building	-	3.87%	5.00%	4.50%	4.36 %	5.04%	3.99%
Security Related	3.80%	5.87%	10.00%	10.00%	8.71 %	12.59%	7.27%
Monitoring	-	0.14%	0.38%	0.36%	0.44 %	0.45%	0.25%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100 %	100.00%	100%

4. The Utilisation Certificates for the amount of Rs.1023.924 Crore have already been submitted to the Govt. of India against the total fund of Rs. 1064.45 Crore received till 2020-21. A brief details of year wise fund allocation and status of UC submitted is given below : (Rs. in Crore)

Year	Fund Receipt from MHA	Total Amount of UC submitted	UC yet to be submitted
1997-98	4.00	4.00	-
1998-99	11.00	11.00	-
99-2000	13.00	13.00	-
2000-01	6.75	6.75	-
2001-02	13.51	13.51	-
2002-03	13.51	13.51	-
2003-04	9.00	9.00	-
2004-05	13.51	13.51	-
2005-06	19.35	19.35	-
2006-07	44.98	44.98	-
2007-08	66.08	66.08	-
2008-09	79.73	79.73	-
2009-10	66.50	66.50	-
2010-11	66.90	66.90	-
2011-12	154.33	154.33	-
2012-13	124.94	124.5135	-
2013-14	65.94	65.9405	-
2014-15	92.49	92.4474	-
2015-16	89.96	89.96	-
2016-17	121.08	121.08	-
2017-18	171.27	163.83	7.43
2018-19	89.85	86.01	3.84
2019-20	46.82	41.76	5.06
2020-21	31.48	-	31.48
Total :	1415.98	1370.58	47.81

3. Further, for development of educational facilities in the border areas proposals for Establishment of 4 nos. new Vivekananda Kendriya Vidyalaya (VKV) and Up-gradation of 4 nos existing VKVs were considered by MHA for an estimated cost of Rs.80.00 Cr against which Rs.20.00 Cr (Rs. 18.00+ Rs.2.00 Cr) and Rs.9.75 Cr (Rs.877.3111+Rs.97.48 lakh) has been released during 2017-18 & 2018-19 respectively as Central & State Share.

4. Although, the scheme is to be implemented to remove the critical gaps in physical and social infrastructural needs and to strengthen the economic conditions and raise the standard of living amongst the inhabitants of the remote border areas but even after completion of 20 years the achievement is far behind in comparison to other part of the border. It may not be out of point to mention here that Arunachal Pradesh did not inherit any infrastructure from the pre-Independence period. As such, common guidelines framed for any programmes for all the State without considering State specific aspects is one of the main reasons for lagging behind in comparison with the other states of the country. Therefore, a massive development thrust is the need of the hour for the rapid economic development of the border areas in particular and State as a whole.